Inclusive and sustainable city economies - *Measurement, monitoring and evaluation*:

Do we really need yet another index?

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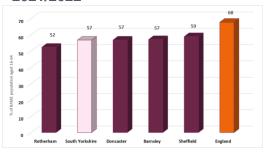


What matters?

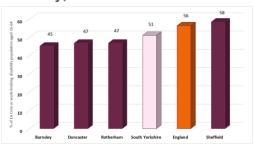
- Having an evidence base
- Moving away from a one-dimensional headline indicators
 - GVA per job, employment rate, unemployment rate
- Holistic approach with basket of indicators
- Benchmarks and attribution

Distribution of indicators across local areas

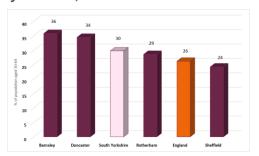
Employment rate for Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic population, 2021/2022



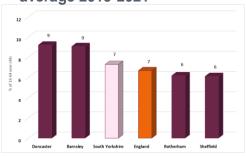
Employment rate of 16-64 year olds with EA Core or work-limiting disability, 2021/22



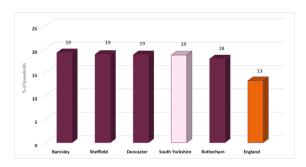
Economic inactivity rate of 50-64 year olds, 2021/22



Percentage of working age population with no qualifications, average 2019-2021



Percentage of households in fuel poverty, 2020

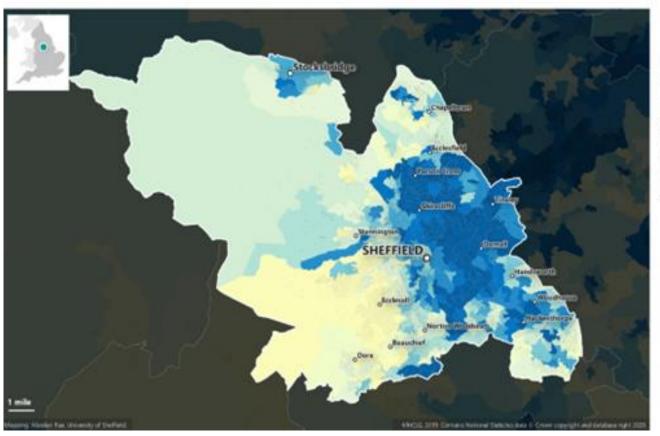


South Yorkshire Mayoral Combined Authority Inclusion Plan

Distribution of multiple deprivation within areas

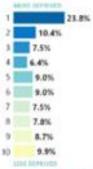
Local Government

SHEFFIELD



Local authority profile

% of LSOAs in each national deprivation decile

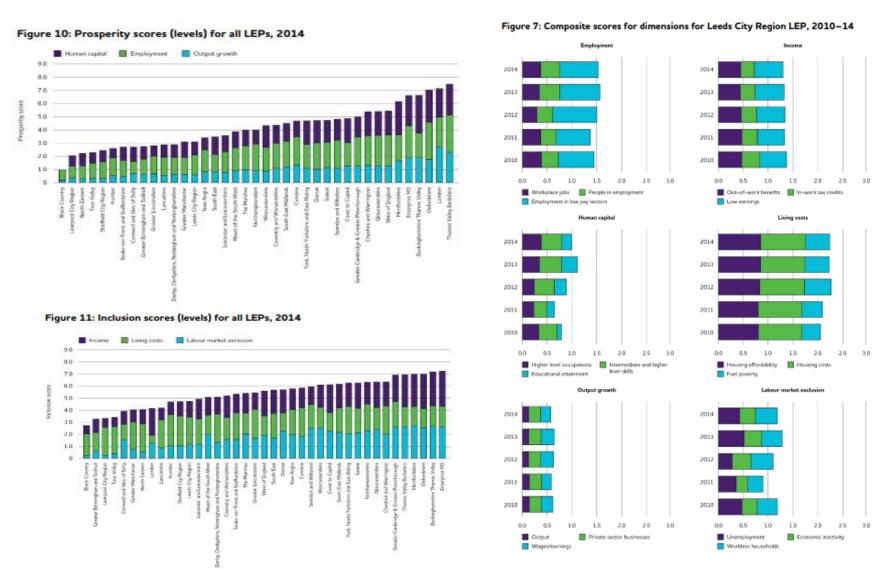


What this map shows

This is a map of Index of Multiple Deprivation (MD) 2019 data for **Sheffield**. The colours on the map indicate the deprivation decile of each Lower Layer Super Output Area (LSOA) for England as a whole, and the coloured bars above indicate the proportion of LSOAs in each national deprivation decile. The most deprived areas (decile 1) are shown in blue. It is important to keep in mind that the data relate to small areas and do not tell us how deprived, or wealthy, individual people are, LSOAs have an average population of just under 1,700 (as of 2017).

More deprived	Less deprived
Market Company	
Relative level of	deprivation

Inclusive Growth Monitor



Source: Beatty, C., Crisp, R. and Gore, T (2016) Inclusive Growth Monitor. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation



A proliferation of indices

- Inclusive Growth Index
- Inclusive Economy Index
- Wellbeing indices
- Vitality Indices
- Vibrancy indices
- Index of Multiple Deprivation
- But whatever index similar picture
- Persistent uneven growth, opportunities, and exclusion over time
- Same places, same communities, same people

Uneven impact of welfare reform by place: Financial loss p.a. by 2020-21 from post-2010 reform

